



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГАРИПОВА

Имя: АЗАЛИЯ

Отчество: РУСТЭМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Раппорт 2

Task 2

- 1) I don't have much of a personal life since rocket science is on my mind 24/7, but I'd definitely spend more time with my offsprings — someone has to step in when I meet the marker!
- 2) A major project poses a major risk, so I keep in mind that I have 6 children to feed. Remember the first rocket sent to space? I almost lost 6 million dollars that day because I didn't listen to Grimes' advice.
- 3) My ~~prime goal~~ current prime goal is to teach my children everything I've learnt in the shortest period of time. I do that by taking them to Tesla and SpaceX HQs, where they expand their knowledge base and assimilate tons of information.
- 4) Well, a Tesla or a rocket are worthless without sustainability. It's an essential quality of all my Brainchildren. I maintain that through constant innovation and attention to my crew — our



motto is "Sustainability is key"

5) Who cares about public criticism when you're the richest person in the world? Whoever lampoons my ideas will thank me in the future. As for setbacks - I'm used to them. I've failed a hundred times before launching a rocket.

6) As an entrepreneur and hopefully the savior of your future, I can only encourage you to start now, no matter the risks or fears. If I was scared or insecure I wouldn't ever become a billionaire. Fear precludes success.

Task 3.

1) ~~Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.~~ Productivity will decrease significantly unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved. The word "unless" is used here to create a clause, meaning that if the condition in the first part of the sentence is not fulfilled, ~~the result~~ productivity will decrease.

"Unless" in this sentence acts as ~~the~~ "if not". It's opposite in its meaning to "if".



2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the ~~modern~~ modern workplace. The noun ~~is~~ "Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence in order to emphasise the particular skill that is essential. It makes the sentence look more emphatical and attractive.

3) There is a global shift toward sustainability occurring in societal values. "There is" is used in order to introduce a fact. It suggests that a certain change ~~exists~~ is occurring.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive "to thrive" here is used to create a clause.

~~The second part of the sentence is states~~ It can be understood as "in order to thrive". ~~meaning that the infinitive~~

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. Second conditional is used here, it implies that because of technological advancements, the task ~~to day~~ is possible today.



Task 1a

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) guts

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

- 1) ~~The emphasis would be on the fact that I~~ It would emphasise that not Bella, not Petya, but I in particular am driven by my passion.
- 2) It would mean that I'm truly driven by my passion, and it would sound ~~more p~~ more persuasive.
- 3) They ~~to~~ make the speech more persuasive and super inspirational, as well as ~~easy to follow~~ making people listen to the speaker and feel motivated.



Task 4

- 1) C. Only after being jobless for half a year did Neil realize that his situation was pathetic.
- 2) A. ~~Maggie~~ So volatile and capricious Maggie is that she can go bananas for no reason!
- 3) B. I have ~~been~~ told that we could go to court because of our disagreements on property boundaries.
- 4) A. It was raining cats and dogs all night long without a stop.
- 5) C. You can still cook a dish if you have the most necessary products.
- 6) A. Tara has always hankered for travelling, so now she's now on her trip to India with ~~only~~ a backpack only.
- 7) A. It wasn't nice of you to ~~mention that~~ talk about Ralph's retiring from work.
- 8) D. Having spent half a year in a hospital, Simon is eventually getting better.



9. A. ~~Many~~ Many people feel reluctant to start their organizations due to the current state of economic affairs.

10. A. You are sure to be informed about any alterations and modifications in the examination documents.

task 5.

A - 4	E - 7	I - 8
B - 2	F - 10	J - 3
C - 1	G - 9	K - 9
D - 8	H - 6	L - 5

- Extract A. The aim of a political speech is to encourage people to do something, for example - join the military. This text extract is for citizens of a country. The verb "must" is frequently used in this genre as it propels us to act. Also, the phrase "depends on us" instills the feeling of responsibility in citizens and makes them ~~more~~ easier to influence.
- Extract B. The aim of this extract is to keep businessmen and investors - the target audience - updated on current events in the world of money. ~~This is~~ The genre of business news is characterized by the use of such jargon, such words, such as "stock market", "tech market".
- Extract G. The aim of this extract is to state the consequences of certain actions. This extract is for lawyers or users. Legal documents are characterized by formal style, passive voice and jargon ("breach", "corrective actions").



- Extract B. The aim of this article is to ~~was~~ present the results of an experiment and the conditions in which the experiment was conducted. This genre is primarily for scientists ~~at future~~ ~~the~~ and researchers. This genre is characterized by formal style, lack of colourful language, and complex words ("multi-variable regression").
- Extract F. The aim of this extract is to list the instructions that the user has to follow in order to assemble a piece of furniture. ~~This~~ This text is for a person who is about to assemble a chair. This genre is characterized by a plethora of verbs*, the language is usually dry. *(assemble, attach, tighten, secure).
- Extract H. The aim of this extract is to keep the reader in constant suspense. ~~The~~ The target audience of this genre is people who like enigmas, mysteries and puzzles, as well as suspenseful books about murderers and detectives. This genre is characterized by ~~a~~ a copious amount of verbs (lurked, watching, waiting, strike), and descriptive language (in the darkness) ~~to immerse~~ for readers to immerse themselves in the stories.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4. This sentence is fallacious because it demonizes car drivers. Improved sentence: People who drive in city centres should be more considerate of the consequences of their actions.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5. This sentence is wrong because banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution. Factories would still emit gases and pollute the cities.

Improved: Therefore, banning cars would significantly decrease pollution, but factories would ~~still~~ continue to emit



harmful gases.

Fallacy 3 Sentence 6

Not only cars, but also cyclists, buses, trams and pedestrians are responsible for traffic accidents in urban areas. This sentence is fallacious because it doesn't take into account the fact that ~~people and all other ways of~~ ^{other} means of transportation people can cause car accidents.

Improved: Additionally, cars can ~~be responsible~~ cause traffic accidents in urban areas along with buses, cyclists, ~~trams~~ trams and pedestrians themselves!

Fallacy 4 Sentence 4

Explanation: This sentence is wrong because if cars get banned, there still will be public transport and cyclists to get into traffic accidents

Improved: For instance, if cars get banned, there would be less traffic accidents, improving safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 5 Sentence 9

Explanation: This sentence is fallacious since it doesn't concern other factor that would make city ~~center~~



centers less peaceful and enjoyable - ~~other~~ people can cause fights and be beat in urban areas as well.

Improved: As a result, banning cars from city centers could make them more peaceful and enjoyable, but citizens themselves can destroy the peace by causing fights, being beat and getting drunk in urban areas.

